

# Mostly used colour rings sizes for Western Palearctic bird species

Compiled by Marcin Faber

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If you have any remarks or/and additional sizes please contact us: [info@colour-rings.eu](mailto:info@colour-rings.eu)

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	AMOUNT OF ALPHA-NUMERIC DIGITS	INNER DIAMETER (ID) in mm	HEIGHT (H) in mm	REMARKS
	<b>ORDER ANSERIFORMES</b>				
<b>DUCKS, GEESE, SWANS</b>	<b>Family Anatidae</b>				
Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	3-4	30	37-43	
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	3-4	30	37-43	also 28mm ID
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	3-4	28	37-43	
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	3-4	30	37-43	also 28mm ID
Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	3-4	18	32	
Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	3-4	18	32	
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	2-3	16	22-30	
Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>	2-3	12,5	22-30	
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	3-4	19	32	
Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>				
Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>				
Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>				
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	3-4	19	32	
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	2-3	16	22-30	
Brant Goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	2-3	16	22-30	
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>				
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	2-3	12,5	25	
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	2-3	12,5	25	
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	2-3	12,5	25	
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>				
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>				
Falcated Duck	<i>Anas falcata</i>				
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>				
Baikal Teal	<i>Anas formosa</i>				
Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>				
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas carolinensis</i>				
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	3	9 x 15	12	oval rings
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	3	9 x 15	12	oval rings
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>				
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>				
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>				
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>				
Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>				
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>				
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>				
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>				
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>				
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>				
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>				
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>				
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>				
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>				
Spectacled Eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>				
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>				
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>				
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>				
Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>				
Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>				
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>				
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>				

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Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>				
Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>				
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>				
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>				
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>				
White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>				
	<b>ORDER GALLIFORMES</b>				
<b>GROUSES, PTARMIGANS</b>	<b>Family Tetraonidae</b>				
Hazel Grouse	<i>Bonasa bonasia</i>	2	7	15	
Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>				
Rock Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus muta</i>				
Black Grouse	<i>Tetrao tetrix</i>				
Caucasian Grouse	<i>Tetrao mlokosiewiczi</i>				
Western Capercaillie	<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>	2-3	18 / 20	30	female / male
<b>PHEASANTS, FOWL &amp; ALLIES</b>	<b>Family Phasianidae</b>				
Caucasian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus caucasicus</i>				
Caspian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>				
Chukar Partridge	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>				
Rock Partridge	<i>Alectoris graeca</i>				
Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>				
Barbary Partridge	<i>Alectoris barbara</i>				
See-see Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix griseogularis</i>				
Sand Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>				
Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>				
Double-spurred Francolin	<i>Francolinus bicalcaratus</i>				
Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>				
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>				
Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>				
	<b>ORDER GAVIIFORMES</b>				
<b>LOONS</b>	<b>Family Gaviidae</b>				
Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>				
Black-throated Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>				
Great Northern Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>				
Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>				
	<b>ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES</b>				
<b>GREBES</b>	<b>Family Podicipedidae</b>				
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>				
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>				
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>				
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>				
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>				
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>				
	<b>ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES</b>				
<b>PETRELS, SHEARWATERS</b>	<b>Family Procellariidae</b>				
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>				
Soft-plumaged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>				
Zino's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>				
Fea's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma feae</i>				
Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>				
Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	4	9	24	
Cape Verde Shearwater	<i>Calonectris edwardsii</i>				
Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>				
Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>				
Great Shearwater	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>				
Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>				
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>				
Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>				

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Yelkouan Shearwater	<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>				
Balearic Shearwater	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>				
Macaronesian Shearwater	<i>Puffinus baroli</i>				
Audubon's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>				
<b>STORM PETRELS</b>	<b>Family Hydrobatidae</b>				
Wilson's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>				
White-faced Storm Petrel	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>				
European Storm Petrel	<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>				
Leach's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>				
Swinhoe's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>				
Band-rumped Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>				
	<b>ORDER PELECANIFORMES</b>				
<b>GANNETS, BOOBIES</b>	<b>Family Sulidae</b>				
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>				
Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>				
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>				
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	4	16	36	
<b>CORMORANTS</b>	<b>Family Phalacrocoracidae</b>				
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	4	16-19	35	oval rings in preparation
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>				
European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	3-4	16	24-32	
Socotra Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>				
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>	3	11 x 13	16	oval rings
Reed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>				
<b>ANHINGAS</b>	<b>Family Anhingidae</b>				
Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>				
<b>PELICANS</b>	<b>Family Pelecanidae</b>				
Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	4	24 x 38	45	oval rings
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	4	24 x 38	45	oval rings
Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>				
	<b>ORDER CICONIIFORMES</b>				
<b>HERONS, BITTERNs</b>	<b>Family Ardeidae</b>				
Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	2-3	14	30	
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>				
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>				
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	3	7	20	
Von Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>				
Dwarf Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sturmi</i>				
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	3-4	11	25-32	
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>				
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>				
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>				
Indian Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>				
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>				
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>				
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>				
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>				
Western Reef Heron	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	3-4	11	33	
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	3-4	11	33	
Black Heron	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>				
Intermediate Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>				
Great Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>	3-4	14	34-39	
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	3-4	14	34-39	
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>				
Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>				

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Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	3-4	14	34-39	
Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>				
<b>STORKS</b>	<b>Family Ciconiidae</b>				
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	4	18	45	
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	4	18	45	
<b>IBISES, SPOONBILLS</b>	<b>Family Threskiornithidae</b>				
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	3-4	11	24-33	
Northern Bald Ibis	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>				
Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	2-3	14	30-35	
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	4	18	45	
	<b>ORDER PHOENICOPTERIFORMES</b>				
<b>FLAMINGOS</b>	<b>Family Phoenicopteridae</b>				
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	4	19	55	
Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	3-4	18	50	
	<b>ORDER ACCIPITRIFORMES</b>				
<b>KITES, HAWKS, EAGLES</b>	<b>Family Accipitridae</b>				
European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	2	12,5	25	
Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>				
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	2	11	22	
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	2	11	22	
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	3	24	30	
Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>				
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	3	16	36	
Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	3	30	45-50	
Rüppell's Vulture	<i>Gyps rueppellii</i>				
Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>				
Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	3	30	45-50	
Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>				
Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	3-4	11	35	
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	3	7	20	
Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	3	7	20	
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	3	7	20	
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	2-3	12,5	22	
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	2-3	7	18	
Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>				
Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>				
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	2	11	22	
Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	2	11	22	
Rough-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	2	11	22	
Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>	3	16	36	
Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	3	16	36	
Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>				
Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>				
Spanish Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>	2	24	35	
Eastern Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	2	24	35	
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	2	24	35	
Verreaux's Eagle	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>				
Booted Eagle	<i>Aquila pennata</i>				
Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>				
<b>OSPREYS</b>	<b>Family Pandionidae</b>				
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	3	16	23	
	<b>ORDER FALCONIFORMES</b>				
<b>CARACARAS, FALCONS</b>	<b>Family Falconidae</b>				
Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	3	6,5	15	
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	3	7	18	
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	3	6,5	15	

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Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	3	6,5	15	
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	3	6,5	15	
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	3	6,5	15	
Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonora</i>				
Sooty Falcon	<i>Falco concolor</i>				
Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>				
Saker Falcon	<i>Falco cherrug</i>				
Gyrfalcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>				
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	2-3	11	18-20	
Barbary Falcon	<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>				
	<b>ORDER GRUIFORMES</b>				
<b>RAILS, CRAKES, COOTS</b>	<b>Family Rallidae</b>				
Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>				
Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>				
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>				
Little Crake	<i>Porzana parva</i>				
Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>				
Striped Crake	<i>Porzana marginalis</i>				
Corn Crake	<i>Crex crex</i>				
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	3	8 x 9	15	oval rings
Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>				
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	2-3	11	25	
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>				
Red-knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>				
<b>BUTTONQUAIL</b>	<b>Family Turnicidae</b>				
Kurrichane Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>				
<b>CRANES</b>	<b>Family Gruidae</b>				
Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	3-4	19	50	
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>				
Siberian Crane	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>				
Demoiselle Crane	<i>Grus virgo</i>				
<b>BUSTARDS</b>	<b>Family Otidae</b>				
Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>				
Nubian Bustard	<i>Neotis nuba</i>				
Houbara Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	3	14	25	
Macqueen's Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>	3	14	25	
Arabian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis arabs</i>				
Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>				
	<b>ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES</b>				
<b>PAINTED SNIPES</b>	<b>Family Rostratulidae</b>				
Greater Painted Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>				
<b>OYSTERCATCHERS</b>	<b>Family Haematopodidae</b>				
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	3	9	22	
African Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus moquini</i>				
<b>STILTS, AVOCETS</b>	<b>Family Recurvirostridae</b>				
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	3-4	7	20-25	
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	3-4	7	20-25	
<b>CRAB-PLOVER</b>	<b>Family Dromadidae</b>				
Crab-plover	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>				
<b>STONE-CURLEWS, THICK-KNEE</b>	<b>Family Burhinidae</b>				
Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>	4	8	24,5	
Senegal Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>				

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<b>COURSERS, PRATINCOLES</b>	<b>Family Glareolidae</b>				
Egyptian Plover	<i>Pluvianus aegyptius</i>				
Cream-colored Courser	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>				
Temminck's Courser	<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>				
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>				
Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>				
Black-winged Pratincole	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>				
<b>PLOVERS</b>	<b>Family Charadriidae</b>				
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>				
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>				
Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>				
Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>				
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>				
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>				
Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>				
Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>				
Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	3	4,2	12	
Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	3	5,5	15	
American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	3	5,5	15	
European Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	3	5,5	15	
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	3	5,5	15	
Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>				
Black-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus tectus</i>				
Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>				
Sociable Lapwing	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	3	5,5	15	
White-tailed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	3	5,5	15	
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	3	5,5	15	
<b>SANDPIPERS, SNIPES</b>	<b>Family Scolopacidae</b>				
Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	3	5,5	15	
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	3	4,2	12	
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	3	3,3	10	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	3	2,8	8	
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	3	2,8	8	
Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	3	2,8	8	
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	3	2,8	8	
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	3	2,8	8	
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	3	2,8	8	
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	3	2,8	8	
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>				
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>				
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	3	3,3	10	
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	3	3,3	10	
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	3	3,3	10	
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	3	3,3	10	
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	3	3,3	10	
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>				
Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	3	3,3	10	
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>				
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	3	4,2	12	
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	3	3,3	10	
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	3	4,2	12	
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>				
Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>	3	5,5	15	
Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>				
Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>				
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>				
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>				



ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	AMOUNT OF ALPHA-NUMERIC DIGITS	INNER DIAMETER (ID) in mm	HEIGHT (H) in mm	REMARKS
Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	3	7	18	
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>				
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	3	7	18	
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>				
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	3	5,5	15	
Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>				
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	3	7	18	
Slender-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>				
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	3	9	22	
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>				
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	3	4,2	12	
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	3	4,2	12	
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	3	3,3	10	
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	3	4,2	12	
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	3	4,2	12	
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>				
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>				
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	3	3,3	10	
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	3	3,3	10	
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	3	4,2	12	
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	3	3,3	10	
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>				
Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>				
Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>				
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	3	4,2	12	
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>				
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	3	3,3	10	
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	3	3,3	10	
<b>SKUAS</b>	<b>Family Stercorariidae</b>				
Pomarine Skua	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	2	7	18	
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	2	7	18	
Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	2	5,5	12	
Great Skua	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	3	13	25,5	
South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	3	13	25,5	
<b>GULLS</b>	<b>Family Laridae</b>				
Sooty Gull	<i>Larus hemprichii</i>				
White-eyed Gull	<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>				
Pallas's Gull	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	3-4	11	30-35	
Relict Gull	<i>Larus relictus</i>	2-4	7	20-24	
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	3-4	7	20-24	
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	3-4	9	17-24	
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>				
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>				
Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	4	7	20-24	
Brown-headed Gull	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	4	7	20-24	
Grey-hooded Gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>	4	7	20-24	
Slender-billed Gull	<i>Larus genei</i>	4	8	24	
Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	4	9	25	
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	4	7	20-24	
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	4	7	20-24	
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	4-5	9-11	30-35	
European Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	4-5	11	35	
American Herring Gull	<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>	4-5	11	35	
Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	4-5	11	35	
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	4-5	11	35	
Armenian Gull	<i>Larus armenicus</i>	4-5	11	35	
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	4-5	11	35	
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>				
Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>				
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>				

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Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	4-5	12,5	35	
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	4-5	12,5	35	
Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>	4-5	12,5	35	
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>				
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	2-3	7	18-21	
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>				
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>				
Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	2-3	4,2	10-15	
<b>TERNs</b>	<b>Family Sternidae</b>				
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>				
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	3	7	17	
Royal Tern	<i>Sterna maxima</i>				
Swift Tern	<i>Sterna bergii</i>				
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	3	5,5	12-16	
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	3	5,5	12-16	
Elegant Tern	<i>Sterna elegans</i>				
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	2	4,2	8	
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	2-3	4,2	10-11	
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	2	4,2	8	
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>				
White-cheeked Tern	<i>Sterna repressa</i>				
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	2	3,5	9	
Saunders's Tern	<i>Sternula saundersi</i>				
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	2-3	4,2	8,5	
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	2	3,3	7,5	
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	2	3,3	7,5	
<b>SKIMMERS</b>	<b>Family Rynchopidae</b>				
African Skimmer	<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>				
<b>AUKS</b>	<b>Family Alcidae</b>				
Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>				
Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>				
Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>				
Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	3	8 x 11	17	triangle shaped
Little Auk	<i>Alle alle</i>				
Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	2	8	17	
<b>ORDER PTEROCLIDIFORMES</b>					
<b>SANDGROUSE</b>	<b>Family Pteroclididae</b>				
Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>				
Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>				
Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>				
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>				
Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>				
Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>				
Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrrhaptes paradoxus</i>				
<b>ORDER COLUMBIFORMES</b>					
<b>PIGEONS, DOVES</b>	<b>Family Columbidae</b>				
Common Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	2-3	7	10	
Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>	2-3	7	10	
Yellow-eyed Pigeon	<i>Columba eversmanni</i>				
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	2-3	9	12	
Trocaz Pigeon	<i>Columba trocaz</i>				
Bolle's Pigeon	<i>Columba bollii</i>				
Laurel Pigeon	<i>Columba junoniae</i>				
African Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>				
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	2-3	7	9	
European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	2-3	7	9	
Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>				



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Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>				
Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>				
	<b>ORDER CUCULIFORMES</b>				
<b>CUCKOOS</b>	<b>Family Cuculidae</b>				
Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>				
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	2-3	4,2	12	
	<b>ORDER STRIGIFORMES</b>				
<b>BARN OWLS</b>	<b>Family Tytonidae</b>				
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>				
	<b>Family Strigidae</b>				
<b>OWLS</b>	<b>Family Strigidae</b>				
Pallid Scops Owl	<i>Otus brucei</i>				
Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>				
Eurasian Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>				
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>				
Brown Fish Owl	<i>Bubo zeylonensis</i>				
Northern Hawk-Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>				
Eurasian Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>				
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>				
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>				
Hume's Owl	<i>Strix butleri</i>				
Ural Owl	<i>Strix uralensis</i>				
Great Grey Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>				
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>				
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>				
Marsh Owl	<i>Asio capensis</i>				
Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>				
	<b>ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES</b>				
<b>NIGHTJARS</b>	<b>Family Caprimulgidae</b>				
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>				
Red-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>				
	<b>ORDER CORACIIFORMES</b>				
<b>KINGFISHERS</b>	<b>Family Alcedinidae</b>				
White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>				
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>				
Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>				
	<b>Family Meropidae</b>				
<b>BEE-EATERS</b>	<b>Family Meropidae</b>				
Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>				
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>				
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>				
	<b>Family Coraciidae</b>				
<b>ROLLERS</b>	<b>Family Coraciidae</b>				
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	2-3	5,5	12	
	<b>Family Upupidae</b>				
<b>HOOPOES</b>	<b>Family Upupidae</b>				
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>				
	<b>ORDER PICIFORMES</b>				
<b>WOODPECKERS</b>	<b>Family Picidae</b>				
Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>				
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>				
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>				
Levaillant's Woodpecker	<i>Picus vaillantii</i>				
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>				
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>				
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>				
Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>				

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Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos medius</i>				
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos minor</i>				
White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>				
Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>				
	<b>ORDER PASSERIFORMES</b>				
<b>LARKS</b>	<b>Family Alaudidae</b>				
Kordofan Lark	<i>Mirafra cordofanica</i>				
Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark	<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>				
Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark	<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>				
Dunn's Lark	<i>Eremalauda dunni</i>				
Bar-tailed Lark	<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>				
Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>				
Greater Hoopoe-Lark	<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>				
Dupont's Lark	<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>				
Thick-billed Lark	<i>Ramphocoris clotbey</i>				
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>				
Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>				
White-winged Lark	<i>Melanocorypha leucoptera</i>				
Black Lark	<i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>				
Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>				
Hume's Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>				
Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>				
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	3	3,3	10	
Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>				
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>				
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	3	3,3	10	
Raso Lark	<i>Alauda razae</i>				
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Temminck's Lark	<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>				
<b>WAGTAILS, PIPITS</b>	<b>Family Motacillidae</b>				
Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Berthelot's Pipit	<i>Anthus berthelotii</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Buff-bellied Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Eurasian Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
<b>BULBULS</b>	<b>Family Pycnonotidae</b>				
White-cheeked Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>				
Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>				
White-spectacled Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygos</i>				
Common Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>				
<b>WAXWINGS</b>	<b>Family Bombycillidae</b>				
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>				
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	3	3,3	10	
Hypocolius	<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>				

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<b>DIPPERS</b>	<b>Family Cinclidae</b>				
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	3	4,2	12	
<b>ACCENTORS</b>	<b>Family Prunellidae</b>				
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Radde's Accentor	<i>Prunella ocularis</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Black-throated Accentor	<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
<b>THRUSHES, CHATS</b>	<b>Family Turdidae</b>				
Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>				
Black Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>				
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Luscinia sibilans</i>				
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>				
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>				
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>				
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia cyane</i>				
Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>				
White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>				
Eversmann's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>				
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Moussier's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>				
Güldenstädt's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastrus</i>				
Blackstart	<i>Cercomela melanura</i>				
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Canary Islands Stonechat	<i>Saxicola dacotiae</i>				
Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Pied Bush Chat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>				
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>				
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>				
Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>				
Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>				
Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>				
Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>				
Red-rumped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>				
Kurdistan Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrna</i>				
Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>				
Variable Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe picata</i>				
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>				
Hooded Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>				
Hume's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe albonigra</i>				
White-crowned Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>				
Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>				
Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	2-3	3,3	12	
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>				
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>				
Siberian Thrush	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>				
Varied Thrush	<i>Zoothera naevia</i>				
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>				
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>				
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>				
Grey-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>				
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>				
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	2-3	4,2	12	
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	2-3	4,2	12	
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>				
Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>				
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>				

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Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>				
Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>				
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	2-3	4,2	12	
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	2-3	3,8	12	
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	2-3	3,8	12	
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	2-3	4,2	12	
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>				
<b>WARBLERS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>Family Sylviidae</b>				
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>				
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>				
Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia gracilis</i>				
Cricket Longtail	<i>Spiloptila clamans</i>				
Scrub Warbler	<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>				
Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>				
Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>				
Common Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>				
River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>				
Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>				
Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>				
Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>				
Aquatic Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>				
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>				
Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>				
Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>				
Cape Verde Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>				
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>				
Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>				
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>				
Basra Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>				
Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>				
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>				
Western Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais opaca</i>				
Booted Warbler	<i>Hippolais caligata</i>				
Sykes's Warbler	<i>Hippolais rama</i>				
Upcher's Warbler	<i>Hippolais languida</i>				
Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>				
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>				
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>				
Marmora's Warbler	<i>Sylvia sarda</i>				
Balearic Warbler	<i>Sylvia balearica</i>				
Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>				
Tristram's Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserticola</i>				
Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>				
Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>				
Menetries's Warbler	<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>				
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>				
Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>				
Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>				
Asian Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia nana</i>				
African Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserti</i>				
Arabian Warbler	<i>Sylvia leucomelaena</i>				
Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>				
Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>				
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>				
Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>				
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>				
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	2-3	2,6	9	

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<b>OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS</b>	<b>Family Muscicapidae</b>				
Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>				
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
<b>BABLERS, PARROTBILLS</b>	<b>Family Timaliidae</b>				
Bearded Reedling	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Vinous-throated Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis webbianus</i>				
Iraq Babbler	<i>Turdoides altirostris</i>				
Common Babbler	<i>Turdoides caudata</i>				
Arabian Babbler	<i>Turdoides squamiceps</i>				
Fulvous Babbler	<i>Turdoides fulva</i>				
Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>				
<b>TITS, CHICKADEES</b>	<b>Family Paridae</b>				
Marsh Tit	<i>Parus palustris</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Sombre Tit	<i>Parus lugubris</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Willow Tit	<i>Parus montanus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Grey-headed Chickadee	<i>Parus cinctus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
European Crested Tit	<i>Parus cristatus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
African Blue Tit	<i>Parus teneriffae</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Azure Tit	<i>Parus cyanus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
<b>NUTHATCHES, WALLCREEPER</b>	<b>Family Sittidae</b>				
Krüper's Nuthatch	<i>Sitta krueperi</i>				
Corsican Nuthatch	<i>Sitta whiteheadi</i>				
Algerian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta ledanti</i>				
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>				
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Eastern Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta tephronota</i>				
Western Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta neumayer</i>				
<b>WALLCREEPER</b>	<b>Family Tichodromidae</b>				
Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>				
<b>PENDULINE TITS</b>	<b>Family Remizidae</b>				
Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	2	2,6	8	
<b>ORIOLES</b>	<b>Family Oriolidae</b>				
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	2-3	4,2	12	
<b>SHRIKES</b>	<b>Family Laniidae</b>				
Black-crowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>				
Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Isabelline Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>				
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	2-3	4,2	12	
Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>				
Grey-backed Fiscal	<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>				
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>				
<b>CROWS, JAYS</b>	<b>Family Corvidae</b>				
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	3	5,5	15	
Siberian Jay	<i>Perisoreus infaustus</i>				
Azure-winged Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>				
Common Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	3	7	18	
Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	3	5,5	15	
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	3	7	18	

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Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	3	7	18	
Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	3	7	18	
Daurian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>				
House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>				
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	3	9	20	
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	2-3	9	20	
Pied Crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>				
Brown-necked Raven	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>				
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	2-3	12,5	20	
Fan-tailed Raven	<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>				
<b>STARLINGS</b>	<b>Family Sturnidae</b>				
Tristram's Starling	<i>Onychognathus tristramii</i>				
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	3	4,2	12	
Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>				
Rosy Starling	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	3	4,2	12	
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>				
Vinous-breasted Starling	<i>Acridotheres burmannicus</i>				
Bank Myna	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>				
Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>				
<b>SPARROWS, SNOWFINCHES</b>	<b>Family Passeridae</b>				
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	3	2,8	10	
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	3	2,8	10	
Dead Sea Sparrow	<i>Passer moabiticus</i>				
Iago Sparrow	<i>Passer iagoensis</i>				
Desert Sparrow	<i>Passer simplex</i>				
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	3	2,8	10	
Sudan Golden Sparrow	<i>Passer luteus</i>				
Pale Rockfinch	<i>Petronia brachydactyla</i>				
Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>				
Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>				
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>	2-3	3,3	10	
<b>FINCHES</b>	<b>Family Fringillidae</b>				
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	3	2,6	9	
Blue Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla teydea</i>				
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>				
Red-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>				
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>				
Syrian Serin	<i>Serinus syriacus</i>				
Atlantic Canary	<i>Serinus canaria</i>				
Citril Finch	<i>Serinus citrinella</i>				
Corsican Finch	<i>Serinus corsicanus</i>				
European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	3	3,3	10	
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>				
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>				
Common Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>				
Twite	<i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>				
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>				
Arctic Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>				
Two-barred Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	3	3,3	10	
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	3	3,3	10	
Scottish Crossbill	<i>Loxia scotica</i>	3	3,3	10	
Parrot Crossbill	<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>	3	3,3	10	
Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>				
Desert Finch	<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>				
Mongolian Finch	<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>				
Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>				
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>				
Sinai Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>				
Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>				
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>				



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Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>				
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>				
<b>BUNTINGS</b>	<b>Family Emberizidae</b>				
Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	2-3	2,8	9	
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>				
Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>				
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	2-3	2,8	9	
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>				
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>				
Striolated Bunting	<i>Emberiza striolata</i>				
House Bunting	<i>Emberiza sahari</i>				
Cinereous Bunting	<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>				
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Grey-necked Bunting	<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>				
Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>				
Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>				
Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>				
Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>				
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>				
Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	2-3	2,6	9	
Pallas's Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>				
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>				
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>				
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	2-3	3,3	10	